

EXAMPLES OF REFERENCING STYLES

HARVARD STYLE

McCarthy, M. & O'Dell, F., 2017. *English Collocations in Use: Intermediate*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

In-text referencing:

(McCarthy & O'Dell, 2017)

McCarthy and O'Dell (2017) explain that collocations are essential for achieving natural English fluency.

APA (7TH EDITION)

McCarthy, M., & O'Dell, F. (2017). *English collocations in use: Intermediate* (2nd ed.). Cambridge University Press.

In-text referencing:

Uses author–date format with an ampersand (&) inside parentheses.

Parenthetical: (McCarthy & O'Dell, 2017)

Narrative: McCarthy and O'Dell (2017)

Note: APA always includes a comma between author(s) and year.

CHICAGO (17TH EDITION, AUTHOR–DATE FORMAT)

McCarthy, Michael, and Felicity O'Dell. 2017. *English Collocations in Use: Intermediate*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

In-text referencing:

Also uses author–date, but no ampersand — uses and in both cases.

Parenthetical: (McCarthy and O'Dell 2017)

Narrative: McCarthy and O'Dell (2017)

Note: Chicago omits the comma between author and year (unlike APA).

MLA (9TH EDITION)

McCarthy, Michael, and Felicity O'Dell. *English Collocations in Use: Intermediate*. 2nd ed., Cambridge University Press, 2017.

In-text referencing:

Uses author–page format by default, not year, but if citing a work without specific page numbers (like a textbook reference), only the authors' surnames appear.

Parenthetical (with page): (McCarthy and O'Dell 45)

Parenthetical (no page): (McCarthy and O'Dell)

Narrative: McCarthy and O'Dell argue that collocations are essential (45).

Note: MLA does not normally include the year at all.

CSE (8TH EDITION, NAME–YEAR SYSTEM)

McCarthy M, O'Dell F. 2017. *English collocations in use: intermediate*. 2nd ed. Cambridge (UK): Cambridge University Press.

In-text referencing:

Very similar to Chicago author–date, but typically used in scientific writing.

Parenthetical: (McCarthy and O'Dell 2017)

Narrative: McCarthy and O'Dell (2017)

Note: CSE allows adding page numbers as “:page” — e.g. (McCarthy and O'Dell 2017:45)